2011
Missouri
Hate
Crime
Report

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

FIGURES

INTRODUCTION

The *2011 Missouri Hate Crime Report* is a study on hate crime incidents reported by state, county, and local law enforcement agencies in 2011, including additional analysis of hate crime data previously reported in 2008 through 2010. This report contains detailed information on criminal offenses, victims, offenders, locations, and bias motivations associated with hate crimes throughout the State of Missouri.

Pursuant to 43.505 RSMo, hate crime data is collected by the Missouri Uniform Crime Reporting (MoUCR) Program administered by the Missouri State Highway Patrol. Under the authority of Title 28, Section 534 of the United States Code, as well as the Hate Crime Statistics Act of 1990, the MoUCR Program utilizes the approved Federal Bureau of Investigation's *Hate Crime Incident Report* form to gather monthly data, when applicable, from approximately 640 reporting law enforcement agencies across 114 counties and the independent City of St. Louis.

The FBI National Uniform Crime Reporting Program defines a hate crime as "a criminal offense committed against persons, property, or society which is motivated, in whole or in part, by the offender's bias against a race, religion, disability, sexual orientation, or ethnicity/national origin." When a hate crime is reported, the MoUCR Program collects information about the offender's bias when associated with the following eleven (11) designated offense types:

<u>Crimes Against Persons</u>	<u>Crimes Against Property</u>
Murder	**Robbery**
Forcible Rape	**Burglary**
Aggravated Assault	**Larceny-Theft**
Simple Assault	**Motor Vehicle Theft**
Intimidation	**Arson**
	Property Damage/Vandalism

The MoUCR Program additionally collects incident data on the location of the incident and the specific bias motivating the offender to commit the crime (Anti-Race, Anti-Sexual Orientation, Anti-Religion, Anti-Ethnicity, or Anti-Disability). For hate crime, race is defined as a person's common descent or heredity. A person's ethnicity is their culture, religion, and/or language. A bias motivation against disability is based on a physical or mental disadvantage, restriction, and/or abnormality. Data on the number of victims and victim type (Individual, Business, Financial Institution, Government, Religious Organization, Society, Other, or Unknown) is also collected for each hate crime incident. Finally, the reporting agency must include the number of offenders (if known) and the UCR race category of any known offender(s) (White, Black, American/Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian/Pacific/Islander, or Multiple Races).

The FBI's National UCR Program has also established the following rules when reporting a single hate crime incident which involves multiple offenses, victims, and/or offenders:

> For crimes against persons, one (1) offense is counted for <u>each victim</u>.

> For crimes against property, one (1) offense is counted for <u>each offense type</u>.

> For crimes against society, one (1) offense is counted for <u>each offense type</u>.

Per the FBI's National UCR Program, a "Known Offender" is a hate crime suspect in which the victim(s) have identified at least one characteristic, such as their race, age, or sex. In turn, an "unknown offender" has not been identified in any way. The title "Known Offender" does not imply that the offender is personally known by the victim(s) or that his or her true identity is known to police.

After receipt and state data quality check, the MSHP submits all Missouri hate crime data to the FBI for further analysis and inclusion into their annual *Hate Crime Statistics* publication.

LEGISLATION

Upon the passage of the Hate Crime Statistics Act of 1990 (28 U.S.C. 534), the United States Attorney General was mandated to collect data for all crimes that are motivated by bias of race, religion, sexual orientation and ethnicity. Under this Act, any crimes that manifest evidence of prejudice based on bias motivation, that include the crimes of murder, non-negligent manslaughter; forcible rape; aggravated assault; simple assault; intimidation; arson; and destruction, damage or vandalism must be reported for research and statistical practices. The Attorney General subsequently assigned the hate crime data collection responsibilities to the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). Pursuant to this congressional mandate, the FBI's National Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR) immediately created hate crime data collection guidelines and published their first annual statistical report on hate crimes in 1992.

In September 1994, the Violent Crime Control and the Law Enforcement Act (Pub.L. 103-332) expanded the existing Hate Crime Statistics Act to include bias against disabilities. In 1996, the Church Arson Prevention Act (18 U.S.C. 247) was enacted to prosecute any acts of intentional defacement, damage, or destruction of any religious property because of religious, racial, or ethnic characteristics of that property, as well as prosecute any acts of intimidation by force or threat of force that would hinder religious worship. The Church Arson Prevention Act additionally mandated the collection of hate crime data become a permanent responsibility of the FBI's National UCR Program.

There is additional federal legislation which targets hate crimes and their offenders. The Criminal Interference with Right to Fair Housing Act (42. U.S.C. 3631) makes it unlawful for anyone to use force, or threaten to use force, to injure, intimidate, or interfere with anyone else's housing rights, because of any bias motivation. The Freedom of Access to Clinic Entrances Act (18 U.S.C. 248) similarly prohibits any intimidation or interference with an individuals' place of religious worship because of any bias motivation.

The Federally Protected Activities law (18 U.S.C. 245) prohibits purposeful injury, intimidation, or interference, or an attempt at doing so, because the person is of a certain race, color, religion, or national origin and is involved in an activity in public school or college, a participant of government assistance, an applicant for state or federal employment, an applicant for private employment, a juror, a voter, a traveler, or a patron of a business. The Conspiracy Against Rights law (18 U.S.C. 241) also makes it illegal for any two persons to threaten to injure or intimidate any person of any state in the enjoyment of any rights secured to them by the constitution.

The federal government amended the Hate Crime Statistics Act in 2009 with the passage of the Mathew Shepard and James Byrd, Jr. Hate Crime Prevention Act. The amendment requires "Gender" and "Gender Identity" be collected as two additional bias motivations for hate crime data. The Mathew Shepard Act also mandates that any crimes that are committed by or against

juveniles based on a bias motivation must also be reported as a hate crime. The FBI is still in the process of amending their *Hate Crime Incident Report* and the National Incident Based Reporting System (NIBRS) data collection specifications to account for these enhancements.

The Missouri UCR Program began collecting hate crime data in 2007 and received the first calendar year worth of statewide hate crime statistics in 2008. The State of Missouri has enacted two statutes that are used to criminalize hate crime activity. While 574.085 RSMo criminalizes vandalism or damage to places used for religious worship or other religious purpose, schools, community centers, and any personal property contained therein, 557.035 RSMo provides enhanced penalties for any crimes that the state believes to have a bias motivation.

HATE CRIME OFFENSE DEFINITIONS

A goal of the National UCR Program, as developed by law enforcement, was to provide a "common denominator" language that transcends the varying local and state laws. State statutes and local ordinances must be very specific in defining crimes so that persons facing prosecution will know the exact charges being placed against them. On the other hand, the definitions used in UCR are generic in order not to exclude varying state and federal statutes relating to the same type of crime. Accordingly, the offense definitions in the UCR Program are based on the common-law definitions found in the Black's Law Dictionary, the Program's 1932 Standard Classification of Offenses, and the National Crime Information Center's Uniform Offense Classifications.

Murder and Non-negligent Manslaughter—The willful (non-negligent) killing of one human being by another.

Forcible Rape—The carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will.

Robbery—The taking or attempted taking of anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.

Aggravated Assault—An unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm.

Burglary—The unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft.

Larceny-Theft—The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another.

Motor Vehicle Theft—The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle.

Arson—Any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

Simple Assault—All assaults and attempted assaults which are not of an aggravated nature and do not result in serious injury to the victim.

Intimidation—To unlawfully place another person in reasonable fear of bodily harm through the use of threatening words and/or other conduct, but without displaying a weapon or subjecting the victim to actual physical attack.

Vandalism—To willfully or maliciously destroy, injure, disfigure, or deface any public or private property, real or personal, without the consent of the owner or person having custody or control by cutting, tearing, breaking, marking, painting, drawing, covering with filth, or any other such means as may be specified by local law.

MAJOR FINDINGS FOR 2011

- There were a total of 122 hate crime incidents reported in 2011, a decrease of 4.7% from 2010 (128).

- 33 Missouri law enforcement agencies, located across 23 counties, reported at least one hate crime incident.

- Hate crimes were committed against 157 victims by 138 known offenders.

- Hate crimes were most frequently committed against individuals (95.1%).

- The most frequently reported offenses were simple assault (30.3%), property damage / vandalism (23.8%), and aggravated assault (18.9%).

- Hate crimes were most frequently committed at a residence (31.1%), on a highway / road / alley / street (28.7%), or at a school / college (10.7%).

- The most frequently reported bias motivations were race (63.1%) and sexual orientation (25.4%).

- Anti-black was the bias motivation reported in 76.6% of all anti-racial hate crimes, with anti-homosexuality (gay and lesbian) reported in 51.6% of all anti-sexual orientation hate crimes.

**Figure 1: Hate Crimes in Missouri
2008 - 2011**
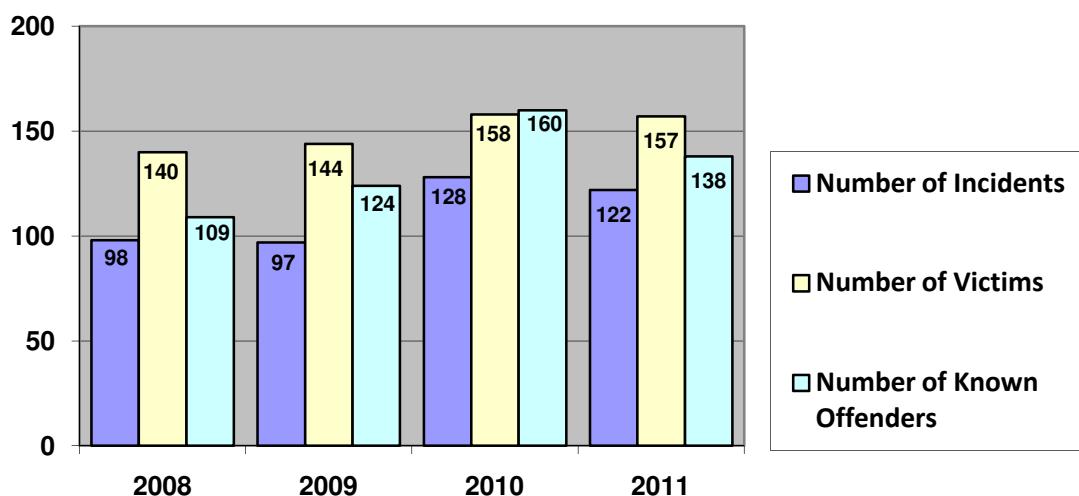
Figure 2: Hate Crimes by County (2011)

Hate Crimes in Missouri For 2011
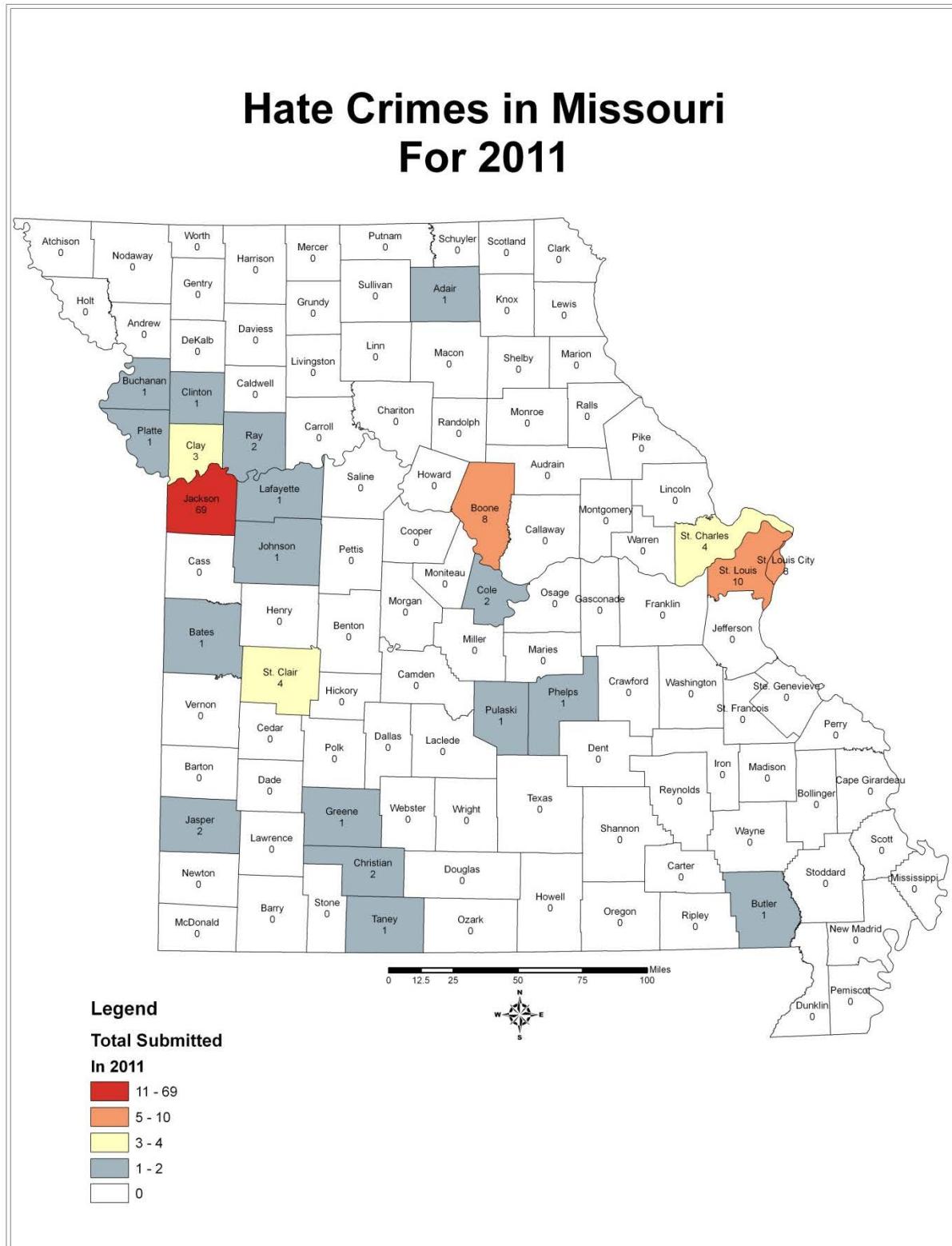
Figure 3: Hate Crimes by County (2008-2011)

Hate Crimes in Missouri
2008 - 2011
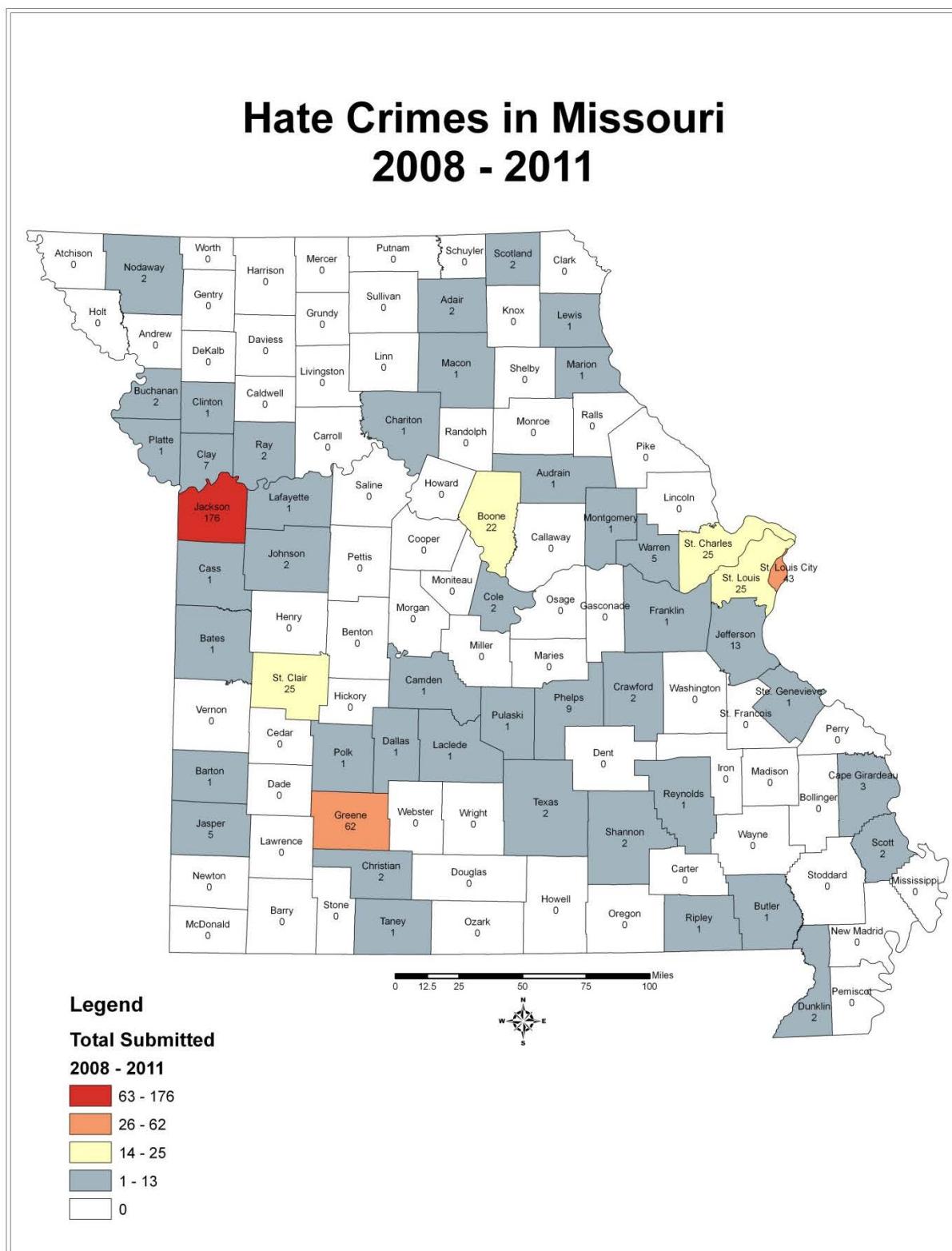
INCIDENT DATA

As indicated in **Figure 1**, the number of hate crime incidents decreased from 128 in 2010 to 122 in 2011. This 4.7% decrease followed a 32.0% increase in reported hate crimes from 2009 (97) to 2010.

The National UCR Program classifies all hate crime offenses as crimes against persons, crimes against property, or crimes against society. In 2011, 66.4% of all reported hate crimes were crimes against persons and 33.6% were crimes against property. No hate crimes against society were reported in 2011.

Per **Figures 4 & 5**, simple assault accounted for 37 of 122 (30.3%) of all reported offenses in 2011 and 45.7% of all crimes against persons. Per **Figures 4 & 6**, property destruction accounted for 29 of 122 (23.8%) of all reported offenses in 2011, but 70.7% of all crimes against property.

Figure 4
Hate Crimes by Offense Type
2011

Offense Type	Number
Property Destruction	29
Arson	2
Motor Vehicle Theft	0
Larceny Theft	1
Burglary	2
Robbery	7
Intimidation	20
Simple Assault	37
Aggravated Assault	23
Forcible Rape	1
Murder	0

Number of Hate Crimes
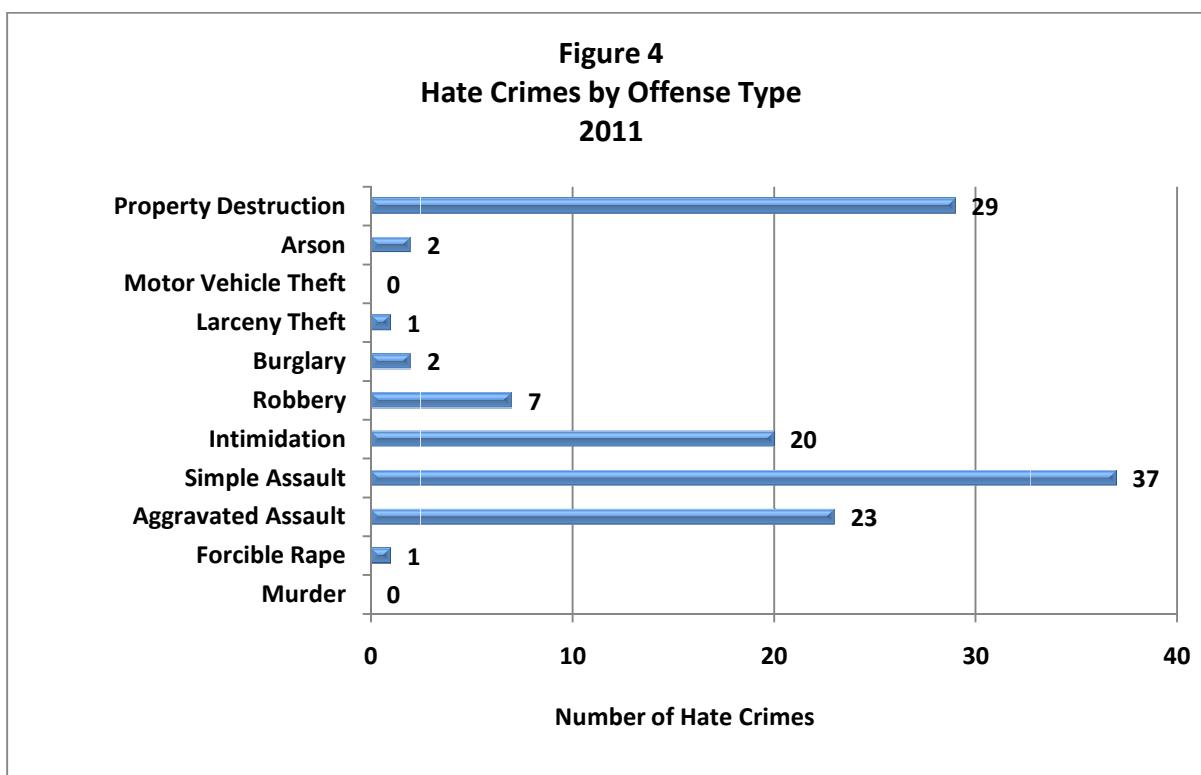
Figure 5
Crimes Against Persons by Offense Type
2011

Intimidation
24.7%

Forcible Rape
1.2%

Murder
0%

Aggravated
Assault
28.4%

Simple Assault
45.7%
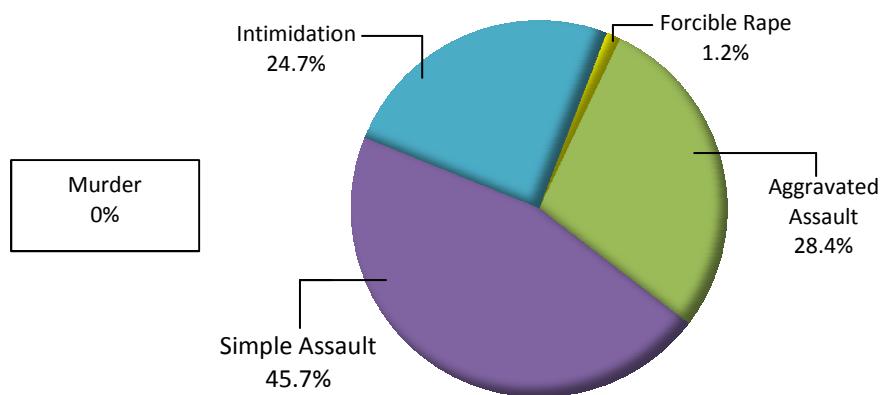
Figure 6
Crimes Against Property by Offense Type
2011

Robbery
17.1%

Property Destruction
70.7%

Burglary
4.9%

Larceny - Theft
2.4%

Motor Vehicle Theft
0%

Arson
4.9%
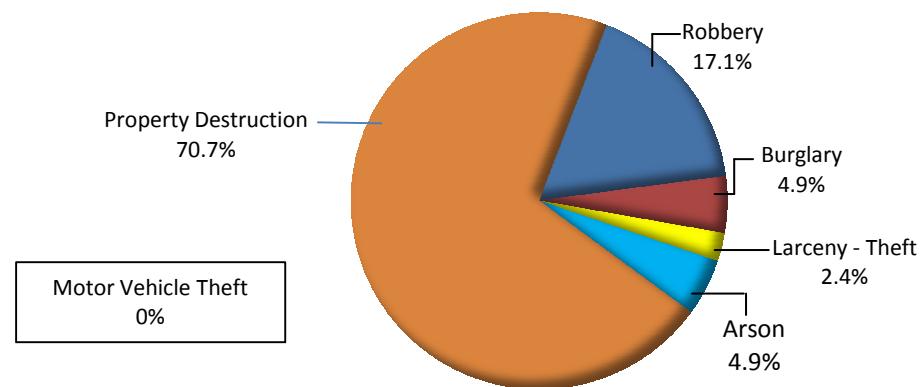
Law enforcement must select one of 25 possible locations when submitting monthly hate crime incident data. As outlined in **Figure 7**, 38 of 122 (31.1%) of all hate crimes were committed at a residence, with 35 of 122 (28.7%) occurring at a highway / road /alley / street and 13 of 122 (10.7%) at a school / college. The remaining 36 of 122 (29.5%) of all hate crimes occurred in a number of other locations such as parking lots / garages, bars / nightclubs, convenience stores, and restaurants.

Figure 7
Location of Hate Crimes
2011
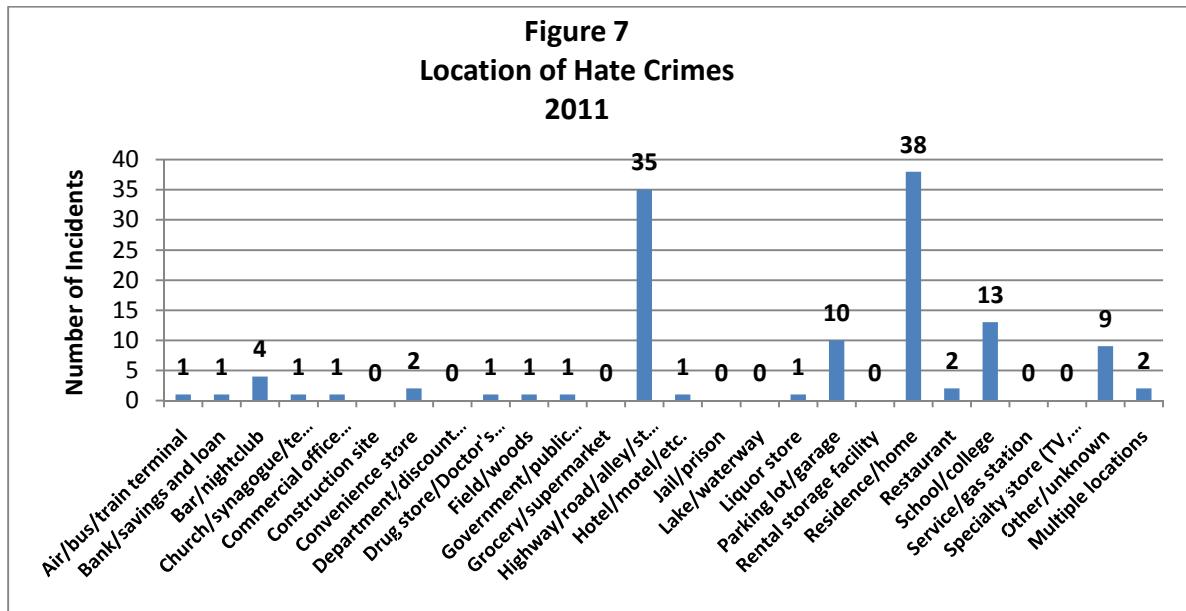
For the past four years, 297 of 445 (66.7%) of all reported hate crimes were motivated by a racial bias. **Figure 8** indicates that 18.2% of 2008 through 2011 hate crimes involved a sexual orientation bias, 9.4% involved a religious bias, and 5.4% involved an ethnicity bias. A bias motivation of anti-disability accounted for less than 1% of all hate crimes.

Figure 8
Hate Crimes by Bias Motivation
2008 - 2011

Disability
0.2%

Ethnicity /
National Origin
5.4%

Sexual Orientation
18.2%

Religion
9.7%
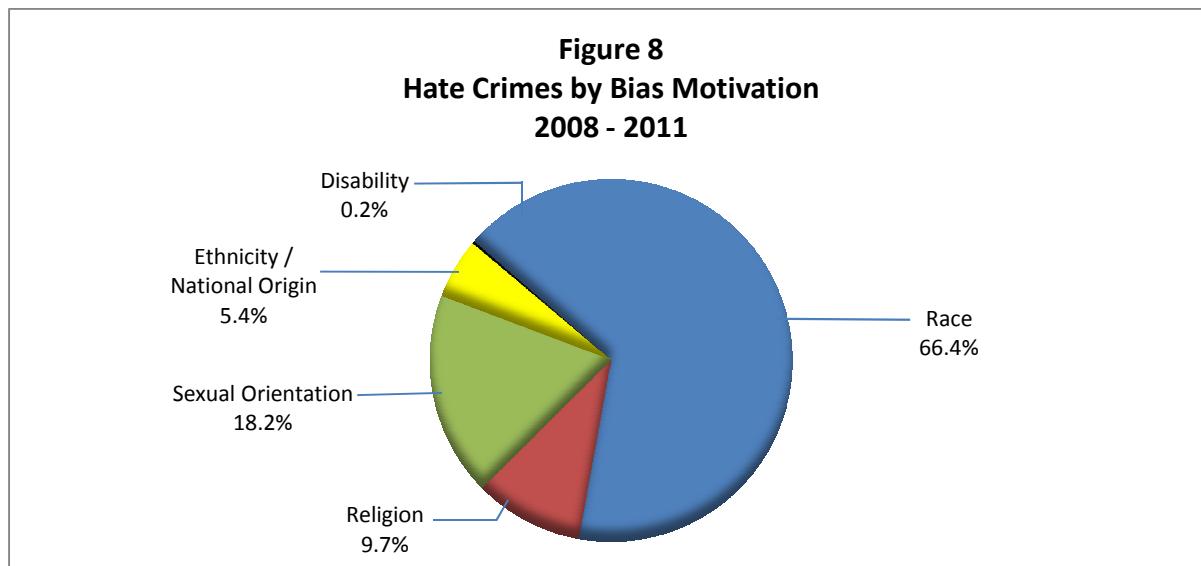
Race
66.4%

This racially biased trend was supported in 2011. As indicated in **Figure 9,** race was again the bias motivation in the majority of all hate crimes reported in 2011 (63.1%). This bias motivation of race was followed by sexual orientation (25.4%), religion (6.6%), and ethnicity / national origin (4.9%). No hate crimes having a bias motivation against mentally or physically disabled persons were reported in 2011.

Figure 9
Hate Crimes by Bias Motivation
2011

- Ethnicity / National Origin 4.9%
- Sexual Orientation 25.4%
- Religion 6.6%
- Race 63.1%
- Disability 0.0%
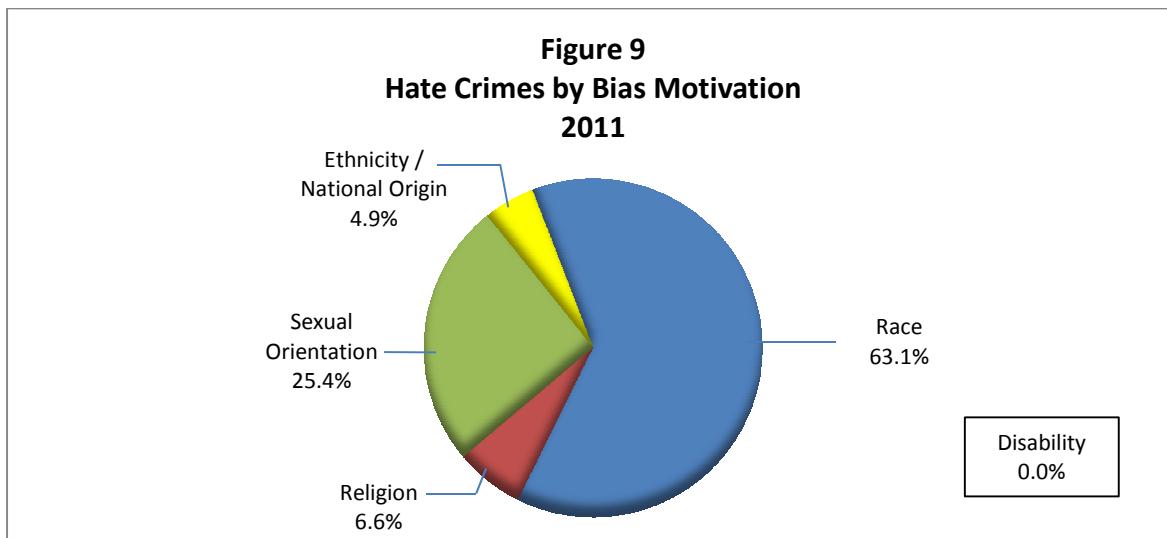
As indicated in **Figure 10**, the most frequently reported racially-biased bias motivation in 2011 was Anti-Black (76.6%). An Anti-White bias was reported in 15.6% of racially-based hate crimes and Anti-Asian / Pacific Islander bias was reported in 5.2% of the total. Anti-American Indian / Alaskan Native bias and Anti-Multi-Racial each accounted for 1.3%.

Figure 10
Bias Motivation by Race
2011

- Anti-White 15.6%
- Anti-American Indian / Alaskan Native 1.3%
- Anti-Asian / Pacific Islander 5.2%
- Anti-Multi-Racial 1.3%
- Anti-Black 76.6%
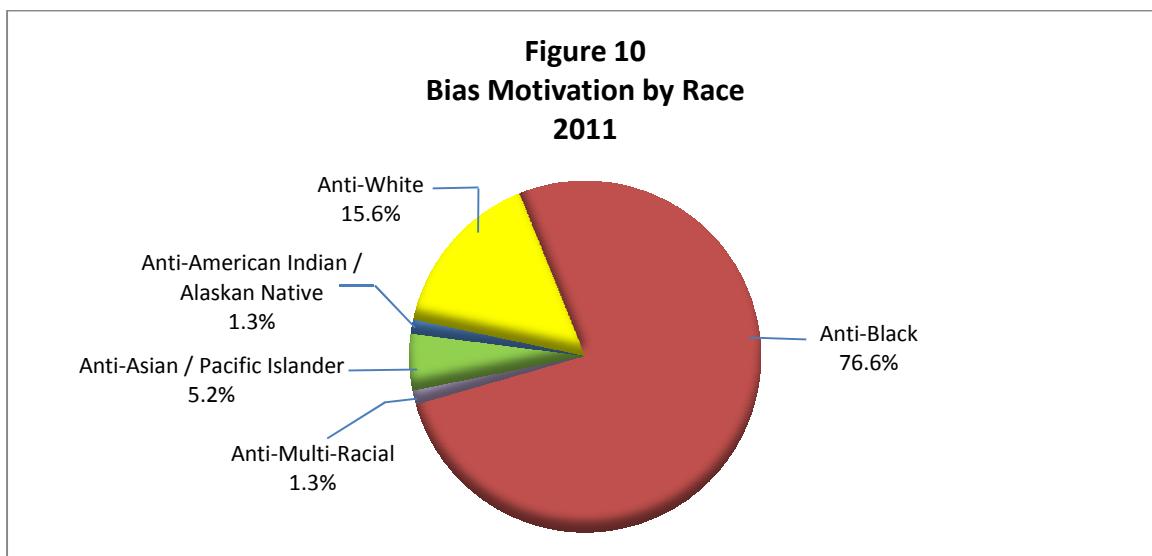
Per **Figure 11**, all sexual orientation based hate crimes in 2011 involved a bias against homosexuality. Gay and lesbian anti-homosexual bias accounted for 51.6% of all hate crimes based on sexual orientation. Anti-male homosexual bias (45.2%) and anti-female homosexual bias (3.2%) accounted for the remaining sexually oriented based hate crimes.

Figure 11
Bias Motivation by Sexual Orientation
2011

Anti-Male Homosexual
45.2%

Anti-Female Homosexual
3.2%

Anti-Heterosexual
0%

Anti-Bisexual
0%

Anti-Homosexual (Gay and Lesbian)
51.6%
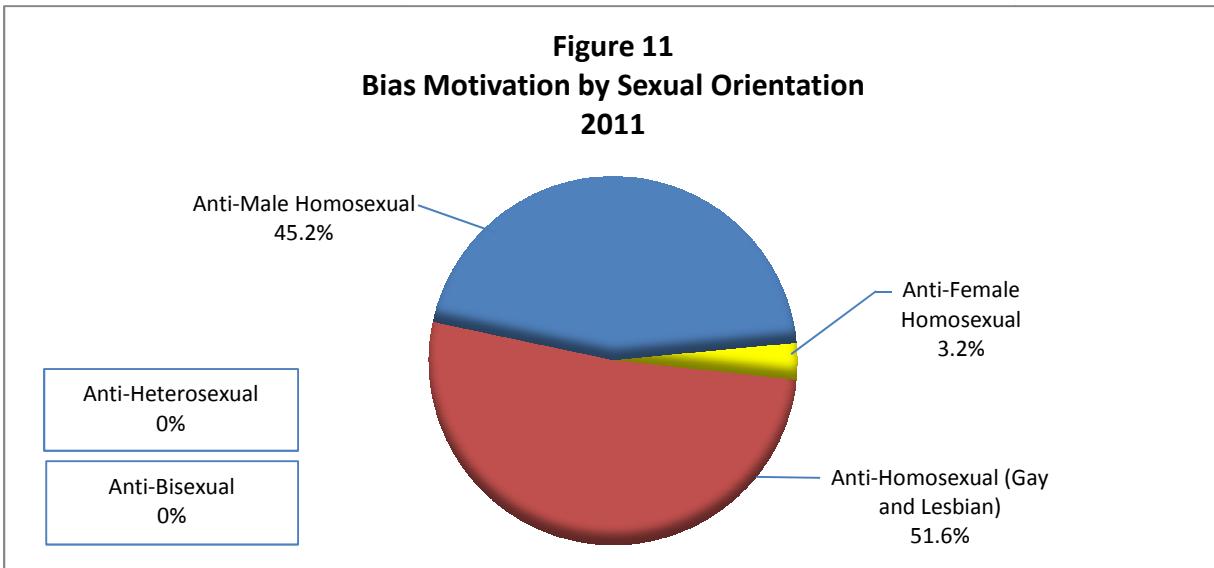
Figure 12 indicates that Anti-Jewish was the most frequent religious bias motivation, accounting for 62.5% of the total religion bias motivations. Anti-Protestant, Anti-Islamic, and Anti-Other Religion each represented 12.5% of religious-based hate crimes.

Figure 12
Bias Motivation by Religion
2011

Anti-Protestant
12.5%

Anti-Jewish
62.5%

Anti-Islamic
12.5%

Anti-Catholic
0%

Anti-Multi-Religion
0%

Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism
0%

Anti-Other Religion
12.5%
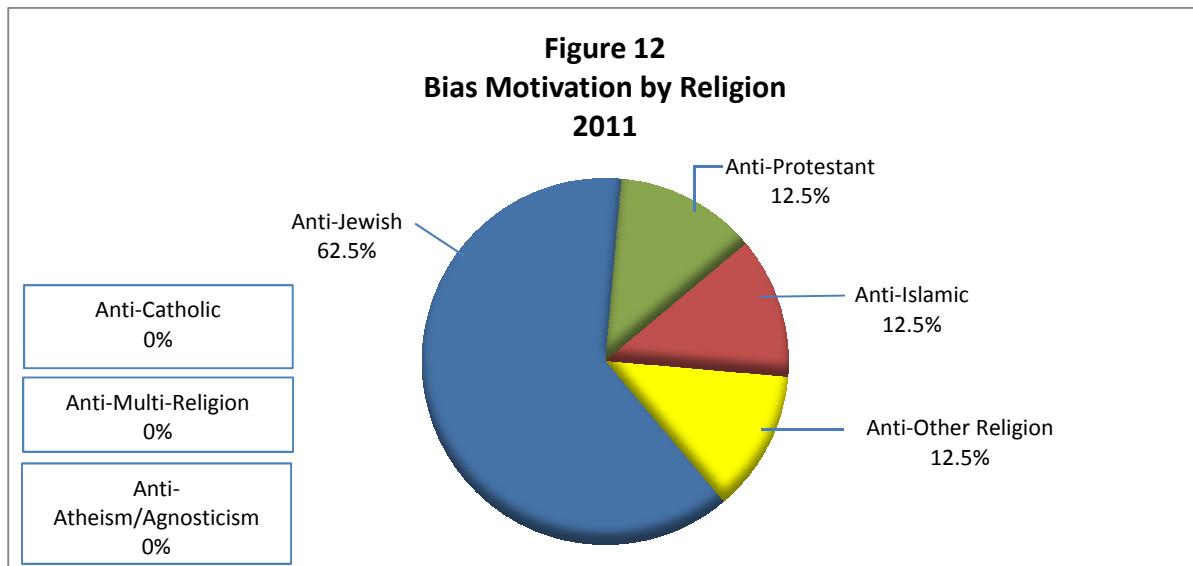
VICTIM DATA

The MoUCR Program collects data on the type of victims of hate crimes which may involve multiple victims and victim types. In 2011, 157 victims were identified in 122 hate crime incidents, with the overwhelming majority (95.1%) being individuals. Per **Figure 13**, businesses represented 1.6% of total hate crime victims and religious organizations represented 0.8%.

Figure 13
Hate Crimes by Victim Type
2011
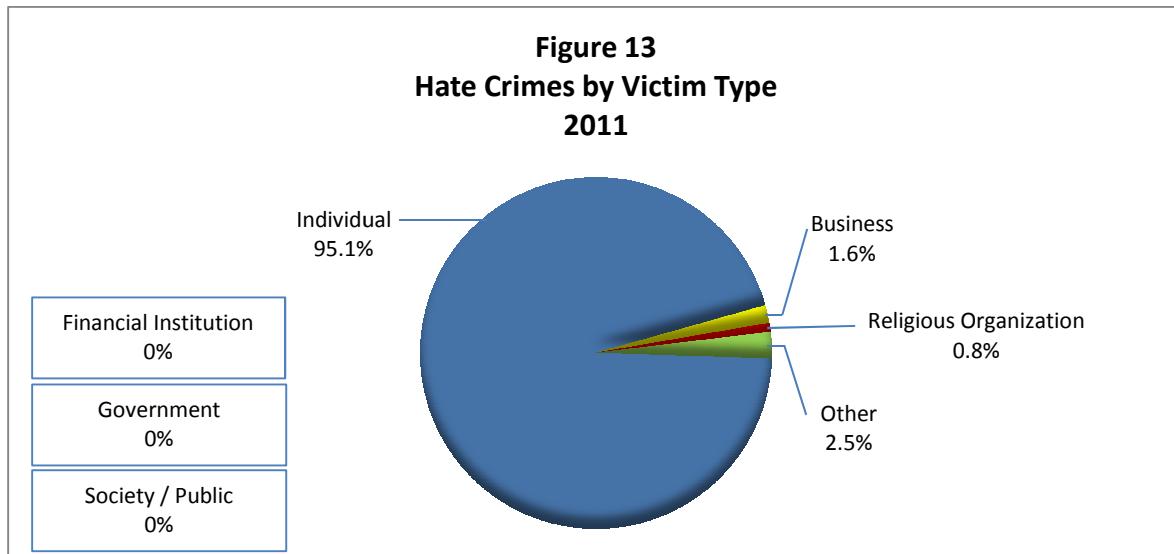
As shown in **Figure 14**, individuals are most often the victim of a simple assault (28.0%), aggravated assault (26.1%), property destruction / vandalism (20.4%), or intimidation (15.9%). The offenses of robbery (4.5%), burglary (2.5%), arson (1.3%), forcible rape (0.6%), and larceny-theft (0.6%) were also committed against individuals in 2011 hate crimes.

Figure 14
Individual Victim Type by Hate Crime Offense Type
2011
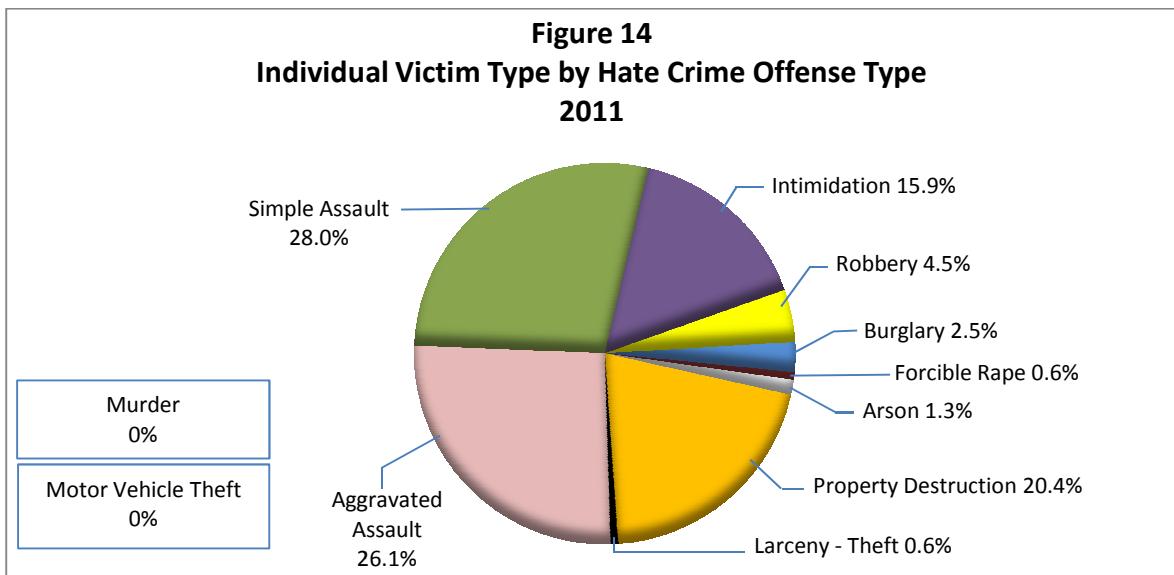
OFFENDER DATA

When reporting a hate crime incident, law enforcement agencies are requested to identify the number of offenders (if possible) and apparent race of the offender or offenders as a group. The gender and age of the offender (when known) are not characteristics collected as part of the hate crime data. As previously indicated in **Figure 1**, there were 138 known offenders identified within 122 hate crime incidents in 2011. With a 3.2% decrease in hate crime incidents from 2010 to 2011, the number of known offenders also decreased by 12.1%.

Per **Figure 15**, most hate crimes reported in 2011 were committed by white offenders who represent 63.0% of all known offenders. Black offenders accounted for 26.1%. Victims were unsure of the race in 9.4% of all 2011 hate crime offenders although they knew the number of offenders involved. Additionally, 1.4% of all offenders in 2011 hate crimes were identified by victims as having a race of Asian / Pacific Islander.

Figure 15
Race of Known Offenders in Hate Crimes
2011
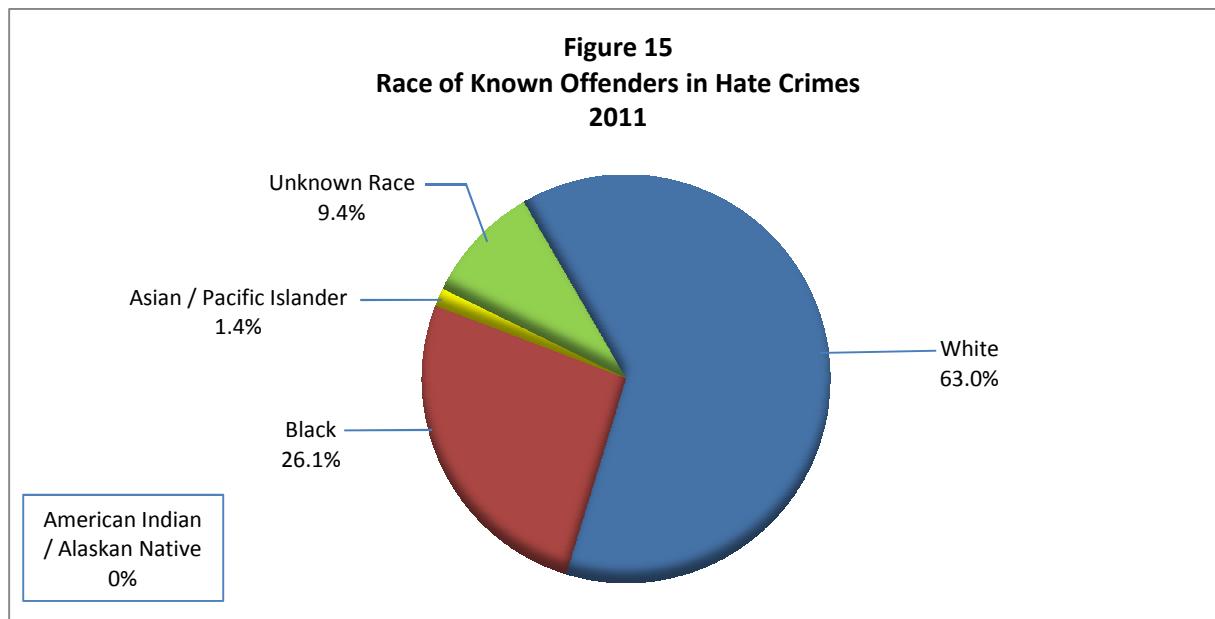
DATA TABLES

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Table 1

**Hate Crime Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders
by Bias Motivation
2011**

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Bias motivation	Incidents	Offenses	Victims	Known offenders
Total	**122**	**122**	**157**	**138**
Race:	**77**	**77**	**101**	**87**
Anti-White	12	12	13	20
Anti-Black	59	59	78	62
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	1	1	1	1
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	4	4	8	3
Anti-Multi-Racial Group	1	1	1	1
Religion:	**8**	**8**	**10**	**4**
Anti-Jewish	5	5	6	2
Anti-Catholic	0	0	0	0
Anti-Protestant	1	1	1	1
Anti-Islamic	1	1	2	1
Anti-Other Religion	1	1	1	0
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	0	0	0	0
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.	0	0	0	0
Sexual Orientation:	**31**	**31**	**39**	**37**
Anti-Male Homosexual	14	14	16	19
Anti-Female Homosexual	1	1	1	0
Anti-Homosexual	16	16	22	18
Anti-Heterosexual	0	0	0	0
Anti-Bisexual	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity/National Origin:	**6**	**6**	**7**	**10**
Anti-Hispanic	4	4	4	8
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin	2	2	3	2
Disability:	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Anti-Physical	0	0	0	0
Anti-Mental	0	0	0	0

Table 2
Hate Crime Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders
by Offense Type
2011

Offense type	Incidents	Offenses	Victims	Known offenders
Total	**122**	**122**	**157**	**138**
Crimes against persons:	**81**	**81**	**111**	**105**
Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	0	0	0	0
Forcible rape	1	1	1	1
Aggravated assault	23	23	41	32
Simple assault	37	37	44	56
Intimidation	20	20	25	16
Other	0	0	0	0
Crimes against property:	**41**	**41**	**46**	**33**
Robbery	7	7	7	14
Burglary	2	2	4	0
Larceny-theft	1	1	1	1
Motor vehicle theft	0	0	0	0
Arson	2	2	2	1
Destruction/damage/vandalism	29	29	32	17
Other	0	0	0	0

Table 3

2011 Hate Crime Offenses
Known Offender's Race by Offense Type

Offense type	Total offenders	Known offender's race						Unknown offender
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Multiple races, group	Unknown race	
Total	**138**	**87**	**36**	**0**	**2**	**0**	**13**	**26**
Crimes against persons:	**105**	**72**	**28**	**0**	**2**	**0**	**3**	**8**
Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forcible rape	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aggravated assault	32	21	11	0	0	0	0	2
Simple assault	56	42	12	0	2	0	0	1
Intimidation	16	8	5	0	0	0	3	5
Other[1]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Crimes against property:	**33**	**15**	**8**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**10**	**18**
Robbery	14	6	8	0	0	0	0	0
Burglary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Larceny-theft	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Motor vehicle theft	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arson	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Destruction/damage/vandalism	17	9	0	0	0	0	8	15
Other[1]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4
Hate Crime Offense Type by Bias Motivation
2011

Bias motivation	Total Offenses	Crimes against persons						Crimes against property						
		Murder	Forcible Rape	Aggravated assault	Simple assault	Intimidation	Other	Robbery	Burglary	Larceny-Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft	Arson	Destruction/ damage/ vandalism	Other
Total	**122**	**0**	**1**	**23**	**37**	**20**	**0**	**7**	**2**	**1**	**0**	**2**	**29**	**0**
Race:	**77**	**0**	**1**	**15**	**19**	**16**	**0**	**6**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**18**	**0**
Anti-White	12	0	0	4	4	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Black	59	0	1	11	14	10	0	4	1	0	0	1	17	0
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Multi-Racial Group	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Religion:	**8**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**5**	**0**
Anti-Jewish	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
Anti-Catholic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Protestant	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Islamic	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Other Religion	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sexual Orientation:	**31**	**0**	**0**	**6**	**14**	**4**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**5**	**0**
Anti-Male Homosexual	14	0	0	4	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Anti-Female Homosexual	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Homosexual	16	0	0	2	8	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0
Anti-Heterosexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Bisexual	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity/National Origin:	**6**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**3**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Anti-Hispanic	4	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disability:	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Anti-Physical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Mental	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 5

2011 Hate Crime Offenses
Known Offender's Race by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Total offenders	White	Black	American Indian / Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Multiple races, group	Unknown race	Unknown offender
Total	**138**	**87**	**36**	**0**	**2**	**0**	**13**	**26**
Race:	**87**	**59**	**20**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**8**	**16**
Anti-White	20	1	19	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Black	62	56	1	0	0	0	5	15
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	3	1	0	0	0	0	2	1
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Religion:	**4**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**4**
Anti-Jewish	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	3
Anti-Catholic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Protestant	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Islamic	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Other Religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sexual Orientation:	**37**	**21**	**11**	**0**	**2**	**0**	**3**	**5**
Anti-Male Homosexual	19	11	7	0	0	0	1	1
Anti-Female Homosexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Anti-Homosexual	18	10	4	0	2	0	2	3
Anti-Heterosexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Bisexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity/National Origin:	**10**	**5**	**5**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**
Anti-Hispanic	8	3	5	0	0	0	0	1
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disability:	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Anti-Physical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Mental	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 6

Hate Crime Incidents
Offense Type by Bias Motivation
2011

Bias motivation	Total victims	Crimes against persons					Crimes against property						Other
		Murder	Forcible Rape	Aggravated Assault	Simple Assault	Intimidation	Robbery	Burglary	Larceny-Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft	Arson	Destruction/damage/vandalism	
Total	**157**	**0**	**1**	**23**	**37**	**20**	**7**	**2**	**1**	**0**	**2**	**29**	**0**
Race:	**101**	**0**	**1**	**15**	**19**	**16**	**6**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**18**	**0**
Anti-White	13	0	0	4	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Black	78	0	1	11	14	10	4	1	0	0	1	17	0
Anti-American Indian / Alaskan Native	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	8	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Religion:	**10**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**5**	**0**
Anti-Jewish	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
Anti-Catholic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Protestant	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Islamic	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Other Religion	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Atheism/ Agnosticism/etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sexual Orientation:	**39**	**0**	**0**	**6**	**14**	**4**	**0**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**5**	**0**
Anti-Male Homosexual	16	0	0	4	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Anti-Female Homosexual	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Homosexual	22	0	0	2	8	2	0	1	1	0	0	2	0
Anti-Heterosexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Bisexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity/National Origin:	**7**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**3**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Anti-Hispanic	4	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disability:	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Anti-Physical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Mental	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 7

Hate Crime Incidents
Victim Type by Bias Motivation
2011

		Victim type							
Bias motivation	Total incidents	Individual	Business	Financial Institution	Government	Religious organization	Society/public	Other	Unknown
Total	**122**	**116**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**3**	**0**
Race	77	74	1	0	0	0	0	2	0
Religion	8	6	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sexual Orientation	31	30	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ethnicity/National Origin	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disability	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 8
Hate Crime Incidents
Known Offenders Race
2011

Total	**138**
White	87
Black	36
American Indian/Alaskan Native	0
Asian/Pacific Islander	2
Multiple Races, Group	0
Unknown Race	13

Table 9

Hate Crime Incidents
Bias Motivation by Location
2011

Location	Total incidents	Race	Religion	Sexual orientation	Ethnicity/ national origin	Disability
Total	**122**	**77**	**8**	**31**	**6**	**0**
Air/bus/train terminal	1	1	0	0	0	0
Bank/savings and loan	1	0	0	1	0	0
Bar/nightclub	4	1	0	2	1	0
Church/synagogue/temple	1	0	1	0	0	0
Commercial office building	1	1	0	0	0	0
Construction site	0	0	0	0	0	0
Convenience store	2	1	0	0	1	0
Department/discount store	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drug store/Doctor's office/hospital	1	0	0	1	0	0
Field/woods	1	1	0	0	0	0
Government/public building	1	1	0	0	0	0
Grocery/supermarket	0	0	0	0	0	0
Highway/road/alley/street	35	21	3	10	1	0
Hotel/motel/etc.	1	1	0	0	0	0
Jail/prison	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake/waterway	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liquor store	1	1	0	0	0	0
Parking lot/garage	10	7	1	2	0	0
Rental storage facility	0	0	0	0	0	0
Residence/home	38	28	2	6	2	0
Restaurant	2	2	0	0	0	0
School/college	13	6	0	7	0	0
Service/gas station	0	0	0	0	0	0
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other/unknown	9	5	1	2	1	0
Multiple locations	2	2	0	0	0	0

Table 10
Hate Crime Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders
by Bias Motivation
2008 - 2011

Bias motivation	Incidents	Offenses	Victims	Known offenders
Total	**445**	**445**	**599**	**531**
Race:	**297**	**297**	**407**	**352**
Anti-White	50	50	66	93
Anti-Black	225	225	304	224
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	4	4	4	4
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	7	7	11	5
Anti-Multi-Racial Group	11	11	22	26
Religion:	**42**	**42**	**48**	**30**
Anti-Jewish	18	18	20	13
Anti-Catholic	3	3	3	3
Anti-Protestant	7	7	7	3
Anti-Islamic	11	11	15	10
Anti-Other Religion	2	2	2	0
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	0	0	0	0
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.	1	1	1	1
Sexual Orientation:	**81**	**81**	**101**	**112**
Anti-Male Homosexual	44	44	55	74
Anti-Female Homosexual	6	6	9	5
Anti-Homosexual	30	30	36	32
Anti-Heterosexual	0	0	0	0
Anti-Bisexual	1	1	1	1
Ethnicity/National Origin:	**24**	**24**	**42**	**36**
Anti-Hispanic	13	13	22	22
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin	11	11	20	14
Disability:	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**
Anti-Physical	0	0	0	0
Anti-Mental	1	1	1	1

Table 11
Hate Crime Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders
by Offense Type
2008 - 2011

Offense type	Incidents	Offenses	Victims	Known offenders
Total	**445**	**445**	**599**	**531**
Crimes against persons:	**301**	**301**	**427**	**443**
Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	0	0	0	0
Forcible rape	2	2	2	5
Aggravated assault	73	73	124	129
Simple assault	106	106	138	180
Intimidation	120	120	163	129
Other	0	0	0	0
Crimes against property:	**144**	**144**	**172**	**88**
Robbery	11	11	11	20
Burglary	8	8	12	5
Larceny-theft	5	5	5	5
Motor vehicle theft	2	2	2	2
Arson	5	5	11	2
Destruction/damage/vandalism	113	113	131	54
Other	0	0	0	0

Table 12
2008 - 2011 Hate Crime Offenses
Known Offender's Race by Offense Type

Offense type	Total Offenders	Known offender's race						Unknown offender
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Multiple Races, Group	Unknown race	
Total	**531**	**334**	**136**	**1**	**4**	**0**	**56**	**232**
Crimes against persons:	**443**	**290**	**119**	**0**	**4**	**0**	**30**	**32**
Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forcible rape	5	1	4	0	0	0	0	0
Aggravated assault	129	83	44	0	0	0	2	3
Simple assault	180	118	57	0	3	0	2	3
Intimidation	129	88	14	0	1	0	26	26
Other[1]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Crimes against property:	**88**	**44**	**17**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**26**	**81**
Robbery	20	8	12	0	0	0	0	0
Burglary	5	2	1	0	0	0	2	4
Larceny-theft	5	0	2	0	0	0	3	0
Motor vehicle theft	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Arson	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	3
Destruction/damage/vandalism	54	33	2	1	0	0	18	74
Other[1]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13

Hate Crime Offense Type by Bias Motivation

2008 - 2011

Bias motivation	Total Offenses	Crimes against persons						Crimes against property						
		Murder	Forcible Rape	Aggravated Assault	Simple Assault	Intimidation	Other	Robbery	Burglary	Larceny-Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft	Arson	Destruction/ damage/ vandalism	Other
Total	**445**	**0**	**2**	**73**	**106**	**120**	**0**	**11**	**8**	**5**	**2**	**5**	**113**	**0**
Race:	**297**	**0**	**2**	48	65	89	**0**	6	4	1	2	4	76	**0**
Anti-White	50	0	1	12	23	7	0	2	1	0	0	0	4	0
Anti-Black	225	0	1	35	37	72	0	4	3	1	2	4	66	0
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	4	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	7	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Multi-Racial Group	11	0	0	0	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Religion:	**42**	**0**	**0**	5	5	6	**0**	0	1	2	0	1	22	**0**
Anti-Jewish	18	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0
Anti-Catholic	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Anti-Protestant	7	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Anti-Islamic	11	0	0	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Other Religion	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.	**1**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Sexual Orientation:	**81**	**0**	**0**	13	29	19	**0**	3	3	2	0	0	12	**0**
Anti-Male Homosexual	44	0	0	10	14	12	0	2	0	1	0	0	5	0
Anti-Female Homosexual	6	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Homosexual	30	0	0	3	13	5	0	1	1	1	0	0	6	1
Anti-Heterosexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Bisexual	**1**	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity/National Origin:	**24**	**0**	**0**	7	7	6	**0**	1	0	0	0	0	3	**0**
Anti-Hispanic	13	0	0	5	2	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin	11	0	0	2	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Disability:	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Anti-Physical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Mental	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 14

2008 - 2011 Hate Crime Offenses
Known Offender's Race by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Total offenses	Known offender's race						Unknown offender
		White	Black	American Indian / Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Multiple Races, group	Unknown race	
Total	**531**	**334**	**136**	**1**	**4**	**0**	**56**	**113**
Race:	**352**	**222**	**96**	**0**	**2**	**0**	**32**	**77**
Anti-White	93	4	83	0	0	0	6	4
Anti-Black	224	190	13	0	1	0	20	69
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	4	3	0	0	1	0	0	1
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	5	1	0	0	0	0	4	2
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	26	24	0	0	0	0	2	1
Religion:	**30**	**20**	**2**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**7**	**19**
Anti-Jewish	13	9	0	1	0	0	3	9
Anti-Catholic	3	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
Anti-Protestant	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	4
Anti-Islamic	10	9	1	0	0	0	0	4
Anti-Other Religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Sexual Orientation:	**112**	**64**	**30**	**0**	**2**	**0**	**16**	**14**
Anti-Male Homosexual	74	49	18	0	0	0	7	4
Anti-Female Homosexual	5	0	2	0	0	0	3	1
Anti-Homosexual	32	15	9	0	2	0	6	9
Anti-Heterosexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Bisexual	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity/National Origin:	**36**	**28**	**7**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**3**
Anti-Hispanic	22	16	6	0	0	0	0	3
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin	14	12	1	0	0	0	1	0
Disability:	**1**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Anti-Physical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Mental	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

Table 15
Hate Crime Incidents
Offense Type by Bias Motivation
2008 - 2011

Bias motivation	Total Victims	Crimes against persons					Crimes against property						Other
		Murder	Forcible Rape	Aggravated Assault	Simple Assault	Intimidation	Robbery	Burglary	Larceny-Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft	Arson	Destruction/damage/vandalism	
Total	**599**	**0**	**2**	**73**	**106**	**120**	**11**	**8**	**5**	**2**	**5**	**113**	**0**
Race:	**407**	**0**	**2**	**48**	**65**	**89**	**6**	**4**	**1**	**2**	**4**	**76**	**0**
Anti-White	66	0	1	12	23	7	2	1	0	0	0	4	0
Anti-Black	304	0	1	35	37	72	4	3	1	2	4	66	0
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	4	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	11	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	22	0	0	0	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Religion:	**48**	**0**	**0**	**5**	**5**	**6**	**0**	**1**	**2**	**0**	**1**	**22**	**0**
Anti-Jewish	20	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	15	0
Anti-Catholic	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Anti-Protestant	7	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Anti-Islamic	15	0	0	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Other Religion	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Sexual Orientation:	**101**	**0**	**0**	**13**	**29**	**19**	**3**	**3**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**12**	**0**
Anti-Male Homosexual	55	0	0	10	14	12	2	0	1	0	0	5	0
Anti-Female Homosexual	9	0	0	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0
Anti-Homosexual	36	0	0	3	13	5	1	1	1	0	0	6	0
Anti-Heterosexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Bisexual	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity/National Origin:	**42**	**0**	**0**	**7**	**7**	**6**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**0**
Anti-Hispanic	22	0	0	5	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	2	0
Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin	20	0	0	2	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Disability:	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Anti-Physical	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anti-Mental	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 16
Hate Crime Incidents
Victim Type by Bias Motivation
2008 - 2011

		Victim type							
Bias motivation	*Total incidents*	*Individual*	*Business*	*Financial Institution*	*Government*	*Religious organization*	*Society/ public*	*Other*	*Unknown*
Total	**445**	**169**	**3**	**0**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**3**	**0**
Race	297	106	1	0	0	0	0	2	0
Religion	42	11	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
Sexual Orientation	81	43	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ethnicity/National Origin	24	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disability	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 17
Hate Crime Incidents
Known Offenders Race
2008 - 2011

Total	**531**
White	334
Black	136
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	4
Multiple Races, Group	0
Unknown Race	56

Table 18
Hate Crime Incidents
Bias Motivation by Location
2008 - 2011

Location	Total incidents	Race	Religion	Sexual orientation	Ethnicity/ national origin	Disability
Total	**445**	**297**	**42**	**81**	**24**	**1**
Air/bus/train terminal	3	3	0	0	0	0
Bank/savings and loan	1	0	0	1	0	0
Bar/nightclub	14	10	0	3	1	0
Church/synagogue/temple	9	0	9	0	0	0
Commercial office building	6	4	2	0	0	0
Construction site	0	0	0	0	0	0
Convenience store	4	3	0	0	1	0
Department/discount store	3	2	1	0	0	0
Drug store/Doctor's office/hospital	1	0	0	1	0	0
Field/woods	3	2	0	1	0	0
Government/public building	2	2	0	0	0	0
Grocery/supermarket	5	2	1	2	0	0
Highway/road/alley/street	97	63	4	23	6	1
Hotel/motel/etc.	3	1	0	1	1	0
Jail/prison	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake/waterway	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liquor store	1	1	0	0	0	0
Parking lot/garage	39	26	6	5	2	0
Rental storage facility	0	0	0	0	0	0
Residence/home	166	118	13	27	8	0
Restaurant	12	7	1	2	2	0
School/college	47	30	4	11	2	0
Service/gas station	2	2	0	0	0	0
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.)	1	1	0	0	0	0
Other/unknown	26	20	1	4	1	0